

CM

平成 29 年度個別学力検査問題(医学部医学科)

英 語

前 期 日 程

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで，この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は，13 ページあります。解答用紙は 3 枚あります。問題は 3 題あります。3 題すべてに解答しなさい。  
試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明，ページの乱丁・落丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は，手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 3 監督者の指示に従って，解答用紙に受験番号を記入しなさい。
- 4 解答は，解答用紙の該当欄に記入しなさい。
- 5 配付された解答用紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
- 6 試験終了後，問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

I Read the passage below and answer the questions.

本 文 省 略

# 本文省略

出典：Laurie Betta & Carolyn DuPaquier Sardinas, *NorthStar: Focus on Reading and Writing, Intermediate*, Addison Wesley Longman, Inc, 1998  
(一部改変)

問 1 In Paragraph [ 1 ], change **know** to the appropriate form.

問 2 In Paragraph [ 1 ], what is the most appropriate word to fill in (      )?

- (a) yet                      (b) still                      (c) also                      (d) but

問 3 In Paragraph [ 2 ], what is the most appropriate expression to fill in (      )?

- (a) However              (b) In fact              (c) Therefore              (d) Regardless

問 4 In Paragraph [ 3 ], which of the following would be most appropriate to fill in (       )?

- (a) for women, makeup was considered to be important.
- (b) height and weight became an important part of beauty.
- (c) in France, there was a revolution for male beauty.
- (d) in western societies, cosmetic surgery became rapidly popular.

問 5 In Paragraph [ 4 ], why did women put on makeup from the 1500s?

- (a) To help them to be charming.
- (b) To succeed in business.
- (c) To avoid arsenic.
- (d) To save money and time.

問 6 In Paragraph [ 5 ], what is the most appropriate word to fill in (       )?

- (a) makeup            (b) fashion            (c) exercise            (d) sports

問 7 In Paragraph [ 6 ], what is the most appropriate word to fill in (       )?

- (a) If                    (b) Once                    (c) Because                    (d) Although

問 8 In Paragraph [ 6 ], change **repeat** to the appropriate form.

問 9 In Paragraph [ 6 ], which word has the closest meaning to **appearance**?

- (a) face                    (b) look                    (c) atmosphere                    (d) popularity

問10 What are the two functions of cosmetic surgery mentioned in Paragraph [7]?

- (a) To help those who have been injured in war.
- (b) To help those who have problems with diet and exercise.
- (c) To help those who have been hurt in car accidents.
- (d) To help children who have physical issues from birth.

問11 段落[8]には、本文の内容から考えてふさわしくない文が一つ含まれている。それに該当する文を下線部①～④から選んでその番号を書きなさい。

II Read the passage below and answer the questions.

本 文 省 略

# 本文省略

出典：Kevin Rafferty, “21st-century Japan needs radical health reforms”, *Japan Today*, March 18, 2016 (一部改変)

clinician<sup>\*1</sup> = a medical doctor who is directly involved in caring for patients

potion<sup>\*2</sup> = a liquid with healing properties

fringe band<sup>\*3</sup> = an unconventional or non-mainstream musical group

parlance<sup>\*4</sup> = a particular way of using words

dental caries<sup>\*5</sup> = tooth cavities

gum<sup>\*6</sup> = the soft tissue of the mouth, covering the jaws and tooth roots

dentures<sup>\*7</sup> = false teeth; a removable plate holding false teeth

U.S. surgeon general<sup>\*8</sup> = 米国公衆衛生局長官

sentinel<sup>\*9</sup> = a soldier who guards or keeps watch; a guard

lesion<sup>\*10</sup> = an area of injured body tissue

gingival<sup>\*11</sup> = relating to the gums

問 1 本文の(A)から(E)には, for from in of to のいずれかが入ります。それぞれに適する前置詞を選んで入れなさい。(同じ語を二度使用してはいけません。)

問 2 Which pair best completes the sentence?

According to Paragraph [ 1 ], preventative care refers to \_\_\_\_\_ and curative care refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) preventing people from getting sick / defeating illness after it occurs
- (b) preventing disease from occurring / giving pills to perfectly healthy people
- (c) preventing sick people from getting well / defeating illness after it occurs
- (d) preventing doctors from helping people / giving pills to perfectly healthy people

問 3 The meaning of the word “scheme” as used in Paragraph [ 2 ] is closest to which of the following?

- (a) trick                      (b) system                      (c) market                      (d) danger

問 4 To what does “This” in the first sentence of Paragraph [ 3 ] refer?

- (a) taking baby steps instead of doing what must be done
- (b) encouraging healthy living and including dentists more in health plans
- (c) lowering health and social security spending
- (d) encouraging elderly people to exercise more



問 5 The meaning of the word “**prevalent**” as used in Paragraph [4] is closest to which of the following?

- (a) incurable      (b) rarely seen      (c) astonishing      (d) often seen

問 6 Which of the following best describes the main message of Paragraph [4]?

- (a) An important aspect of health has been overlooked.  
(b) Baseball vocabulary can help to answer difficult health questions.  
(c) Mikako Hayashi of Osaka University is married to the writer of the article.  
(d) Backache occurs more often than heart attack or cancer.

問 7 The meaning of the word “**prominent**” as used in Paragraph [5] is closest to which of the following?

- (a) unpredictable      (b) very unusual      (c) very common      (d) artificial

問 8 The meaning of the word “**edentulous**” as used in Paragraph [6] is closest to which of the following?

- (a) being very ill      (b) having no teeth  
(c) being unable to walk      (d) having good teeth

問 9 Which of the following is true, according to Paragraph [ 6 ]?

- (a) If someone is “down in the mouth,” he or she is in good spirits.
- (b) A plan that “has teeth” might achieve its goals.
- (c) Having a healthy mouth, teeth, and gums has not historically been important.
- (d) A plan that lacks “teeth” or “bite” ought to be taken seriously.

問10 **“The mouth is a mirror of the body”** in Paragraph [ 7 ] means \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Good alignment of the teeth helps to prevent dental caries.
- (b) A beautiful smile indicates that the owner is happy, and it makes others happy, too.
- (c) A clean, healthy mouth is a reflection of a healthy body.
- (d) Critical comments about health and well-being often come out of people’s mouths.

問11 Which of the following best describes the main message of Paragraph [ 8 ]?

- (a) JICA places considerable emphasis on dentistry in its healthcare plans.
- (b) It is a mistake to consider healthcare without thinking of dentistry.
- (c) The World Bank has over 3,500 publications listed.
- (d) Dentistry has been overlooked by various aid organizations.

**III** It is said that there is a lack of doctors in small towns and villages in Japan, even though there are plenty in most cities. Do you think the government should take action to solve this problem? Answer in English, in 80 to 100 words, starting by stating your position. Give at least two reasons for your opinion.